

# 知 防火墙 IPSEC VPN 证书验证主模式单端触发建立不了问题处理案例

IKE 证书 PKI 刘晨 2020-03-19 发表

## 组网及说明

无

## 问题描述

客户现场我司F1030防火墙与多点对接ipsec主模式，ike验证方式为证书认证，在对接其中一台锐捷路由器的時候发现两端配置完成后，本端触发能够正常建立ipsec，对端触发无法建立ipsec。对端触发的时候ike sa及ipsec sa都没有。

## 过程分析

对端为锐捷设备，在核对了ike profile 及ipsec policy等配置无误的情况下，收集debug信息

```
*Mar 13 16:18:36:958 2020 4GYW_F1030_A PKI/7/PKI_DEBUG: -COntext=1; PKI_Certificate_ACP: Matches the attribute 1 in attribute group "group134". Checking the next attribute.
```

```
*Mar 13 16:18:36:959 2020 4GYW_F1030_A PKI/7/PKI_DEBUG: -COntext=1; PKI_Certificate_ACP: Matched rule number: 1, which has the action permit, in access control policy "policy134". The certificate is trusted. //匹配了 policy134
```

```
*Mar 13 16:18:36:959 2020 4GYW_F1030_A IKE/7/PACKET: -COntext=1; vrf = 0, local = 2.2.2.254, remote = 1.1.1.1134/500 The profile RJ_140 is matched. //根据policy 134match到了 RJ_140 的 ke profile
```

```
*Mar 13 16:18:36:960 2020 4GYW_F1030_A IKE/7/PACKET: -COntext=1; vrf = 0, local = 2.2.2.254, remote = 1.1.1.1134/500 Process certificate payload. *Mar 13 16:18:36:961 2020 4GYW_F1030_A PKI/7/PKI_DEBUG: -COntext=1; Get verify result from cache successfully.
```

```
*Mar 13 16:18:36:963 2020 4GYW_F1030_A PKI/7/PKI_DEBUG: -COntext=1; Failed to verify certificate by domain dom2. //通过 RJ_140 的profile去域名为dom2 域下查找证书，命中错了域导致证书验证失败从而ike协商失败
```

```
pki certificate access-control-policy policy134
```

```
rule 1 permit group134
```

实际对的ike profile下的配置域为 **h3c-rsa**，从debug信息分析为policy同时调用在两个ike profile下，对端触发时证书验证的时候匹配到另外一个ike profile下的域从而匹配错了证书

从debug信息可以得出，当ipsec结合证书的方式建立隧道时，被动方是通过对端的发过来的证书的颁发者名、主题名以及备用主题名进行匹配，当匹配上了证书属性组后再去找到对应的证书访问策略，再通过证书访问策略找到对应的ike profile，根据profile下配置的域去进行证书的查找并验证。

```
ike profile RJ_134
```

```
certificate domain h3c-rsa
```

```
local-identity address 2.2.2.254
```

```
match remote certificate policy134
```

```
match local address Vlan-interface101
```

```
proposal 20
```

```
ike profile RJ_140
```

```
certificate domain dom2
```

```
exchange-mode gm-main
```

```
local-identity address 2.2.2.254
```

```
match remote certificate policy134
```

```
match local address Vlan-interface101
```

```
proposal 10
```

## 解决方法

将名为 **RJ\_140** 的ike profile里调用的pki certificate access-control-policy 修改为正确的后正常建立。