

知 某局点EIA portal 认证，用户登录时提示E63073，用户在对应的场景下不允许接入

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组网及说明

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问题描述

现场需要限制终端类型的认证登录，在接入服务缺省策略为“禁止接入”，配置了相关的接入场景，接入场景中配置终端类型分组和接入策略。配置完之后，相对应的终端在进行认证时提示：用户在对应的场景下不允许接入。如图1



过程分析

1. 收集UAM和portal server的debug日志，查看相应的portal server的PP报文，携带的参数为：User Agent

Info:Mozilla/5.0(WindowsNT10.0;WOW64)AppleWebKit/537.36(KHTML,likeGecko)Chrome/86.0.4240.198Safari/537.36 (如图)

```
attNum:10
</Head>
<Attributes>
  Public Ip:10.105.100.14
  Private Ip:10.105.100.14
  Old Public Ip:10.105.100.14
  Old Private Ip:10.105.100.14
  Heart beat type:0
  User Name:ceehill
  User Password:***
  Web Language:Chinese
  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">
    User Agent: Info:Mozilla/5.0(WindowsNT10.0;WOW64)AppleWebKit/537.36(KHTML,likeGecko)Chrome/86.0.4240.198Safari/537.36
  </div>
</Attributes>
Content:
originalPacket:
00000000h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A 69 27 0A ;.....i'.
00000010h: E0 22 C4 18 02 64 00 00 04 12 00 00 0A 69 64 0E ;.....d.....id.
```

2. 怀疑携带的参数没有匹配到imc上的http useragent。

3. 在imc上useragent增加参数。

4. 发现第一次认证仍报错在对应的场景下不允许接入，但再点一次认证时，就能认证通过。看portalsever日志，第一次认证，设备回ACK_AUTH报文“设备拒绝请求”，接入场景禁止接入，此时对应的Radius报文，发现根据设备发来的1号报文，日志中记录的并未解析出终端类型，第二次则解析出了终端类型为windows，认证也成功了。

```
第一次:
%N: 2021-04-26 11:26:49.777; [DBG]; [0164]; LAN: R[1]Zhanguyming@portal; 1; 2e72bd6050d1449558125d6bae84f37; ; Received message from 10.105.237.49;
CODE = 1 ID = 133.
User-Name(1) = zhanguyming@portal
Password(1) = $$$
Service-Type(6) = 2.
Framed-Protocol(7) = 255.
NAS-Identifier(32) = GLPC_AC_IRF-WXSS00H_01
NAS-Port(5) = 215092.
NAS-Port-Type(63) = 10.
NAS-Port-ID(87) = 00002100000002100
Calling-Station-ID(31) = 20-16-89-BF-38-00
Called-Station-ID(30) = 0C-3A-FA-5A-5E-40-F81-WLAN
Acct-Session-ID(4) = 000000720210426112422000037d081219490
H3C_USER_VLAN_ID(133) = 2100.
Framed-IP-Address(8) = 174679043.
hw_IP_Host_Addr(60) = 10.105.100.3 20:16:89:bf:38:0d
H3C_DHCP_Option55(208) = 0103060f1212b2c2e2777999f.
NAS-IP-Address(4) = 174714163.
hw_Product_ID(255) = H3C-WXSS00H
hw_Nas_Startup_Time(amp59) = 1615544369.
2021-04-26 11:26:49.777; [DBG]; [0064]; LAN: cgetUsrSvcInfo [SrcName:zhanguyming@portal; MAC:20-16-89-BF-38-0d; UserIp:16964031; NasIP:16964031; Ssid:F81-WLAN; AP:GLPC_AC_IRF-WXSS00H_01; Phone:Imc; OS:Type2 Vendor];
```

```
第二次:
%N: 2021-04-26 11:26:50.987; [DBG]; [0164]; LAN: R[1]Zhanguyming@portal; 1; bb607c0b6e4f4d6d40144468863a; ; Received message from 10.105.237.49;
CODE = 1 ID = 134.
User-Name(1) = zhanguyming@portal
Password(1) = $$$
Service-Type(6) = 2.
Framed-Protocol(7) = 255.
NAS-Identifier(32) = GLPC_AC_IRF-WXSS00H_01
NAS-Port(5) = 215092.
NAS-Port-Type(63) = 10.
NAS-Port-ID(87) = 00002100000002100
Calling-Station-ID(31) = 20-16-89-BF-38-00
Called-Station-ID(30) = 0C-3A-FA-5A-5E-40-F81-WLAN
Acct-Session-ID(4) = 0000007202104261124230000037e081219490
H3C_USER_VLAN_ID(133) = 2100.
Framed-IP-Address(8) = 174679043.
hw_IP_Host_Addr(60) = 10.105.100.3 20:16:89:bf:38:0d
H3C_DHCP_Option55(208) = 0103060f1212b2c2e2777999f.
NAS-IP-Address(4) = 174714163.
hw_Product_ID(255) = H3C-WXSS00H
hw_Nas_Startup_Time(amp59) = 1615544369.
2021-04-26 11:26:50.988; [DBG]; [0930]; LAN: cgetUsrSvcInfo [SrcName:zhanguyming@portal; MAC:20-16-89-BF-38-0d; UserIp:16964031; NasIP:16964031; Ssid:F81-WLAN; AP:GLPC_AC_IRF-WXSS00H_01; Phone:Imc; OS:Type2 Vendor];
```

解决方法

此详细为正常现象，机制问题。使用终端信息作为接入条件时，**需要在认证之前已经获取到终端信息（终端设备管理界面中已经显示终端信息了）** 才会在认证时匹配到具体的接入场景，对于新终端，第一次认证之前一般都是获取不到终端信息的，所以首次认证不会匹配到接入场景。

