



dhcp静态地址绑定

DHCP/DHCP Relay

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组网及说明

pc----switch (dhcp server)

`static-bind ip-address 192.168.70.226 mask 255.255.255.0 hardware-address a483-e748-ffc1`

用户绑定的地址是192.168.70.226, 接口的地址是vlan-int10的地址192.168.68.1, 掩码是255.255.252.

0

问题描述

故障信息:

```
static-bind ip-address 192.168.70.226 mask 255.255.255.0 hardware-address a483-e748-ffc1
```

```
<H3C Swith> display dhcp server ip-in-use
```

```
192.168.70.226 a483-e748-ffc1 Not used Static(F)
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:960 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Receive a DHCPREQUEST message for 192.168.69.182 from Vlan-interface10; The server identifier is (none).
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:960 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Client was rebooted.
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:961 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Lease 192.168.70.226 does not match the network.
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:961 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Lease 192.168.70.226 does not match the network.
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:961 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Failed to find the lease for 192.168.69.182.
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:48:113 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/PACKET:
```

```
From 0.0.0.0 port 68, interface Vlan-interface10
```

```
Message type: REQUEST (1)
```

```
Hardware type: 1, Hardware address length: 6
```

```
Hops: 0, Transaction ID: 324161615
```

```
Seconds: 8, Broadcast flag: 0
```

```
Client IP address: 0.0.0.0 Your IP address: 0.0.0.0
```

```
Server IP address: 0.0.0.0 Relay agent IP address: 0.0.0.0
```

```
Client hardware address: a483-e748-ffc1
```

```
Server host name: not configured
```

```
Boot file name: not configured
```

```
DHCP message type: DHCPDISCOVER (1)
```

```
*Jul 27 18:13:48:113 2021 H3C Swith DHCP/7/EVENT: Receive a DHCPDISCOVER message from Vlan-interface10.
```

过程分析

这个提示是因为接口下地址和静态绑定的地址网段不匹配导致的。

```
*Jul 27 18:13:43:961 2021 H3C Swith DHCPS/7/EVENT: Lease 192.168.70.226 does not match the network.
```

用户绑定的地址是192.168.70.226，接口的地址是vlan-int10的地址192.168.68.1，掩码是255.255.252.0，地址与掩码相与，再比较，匹配不上，没有使用这个静态绑定地址。

解决方法

掩码的长度根据静态绑定的IP为准。

Eg: 接口地址192.168.68.1/22 绑定IP 192.168.70.226/24 那么掩码的长度按照24来匹配, 如果一样则认为网段匹配, 否则不匹配。

