

MSR-G2 系列路由器 IPSEC 模版方式的典型配置

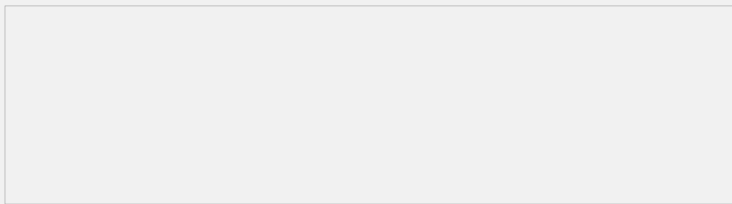
一、组网需求:

Router1在NAT安全网关内侧,要求在Router1和Router3之间建立一个IPSEC隧道,对Host所在子网(1.1.1.1/32)与Router3所在的子网(3.3.3.3/32)之间的数据流进行保护,具体要求如下:

- 1.Router3侧使用模版方式;
- 2.协商双方使用缺省的IKE提议;
- 3.协商模式为野蛮模式协商;
- 4.第一阶段协商的认证方法为预共享密钥认证。

设备清单: MSR G2路由器3台

二、组网图:



图一 MSR-G2路由器 IPSE模版方式典型配置组网图

三、配置步骤:

使用版本: E0006P05

Router1配置:

```
//配置环回接口模拟内用户
interface LoopBack0
ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
#
//接口GigabitEthernet0/0调用IPSEC策略
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
port link-mode route
combo enable copper
ip address 12.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
ipsec apply policy 123
#
//配置静态路由,下一跳指向对端地址12.1.1.2
ip route-static 0.0.0.0 0 12.1.1.2
#
//配置安全ACL,保护数据流为Router1和Router3的内网地址
acl number 3000
rule 0 permit ip source 1.1.1.1 0 destination 3.3.3.3 0
#
//配置IPSEC提议,加密方式使用3des-cbc,认证方式为MD5
ipsec transform-set 123
esp encryption-algorithm 3des-cbc
esp authentication-algorithm md5
#
//配置IPSEC策略,调用IPSEC提议、安全ACL、ike安全框架并指定对端地址为23.1.1.2
ipsec policy 123 1 isakmp
transform-set 123
security acl 3000
remote-address 23.1.1.2
ike-profile 123
#
//标识设备的方式为用户fqdn
ike identity user-fqdn
#
//配置ike profile,调用IKE密钥链1,使用野蛮模式,本端使用名称为Router1
```

```

ike profile 123
keychain 1
exchange-mode aggressive
local-identity user-fqdn Router1
match remote identity address 23.1.1.2 255.255.255.0
#
//配置Ike密钥链, 对端地址为23.1.1.2,密钥为123
ike keychain 1
pre-shared-key address 23.1.1.2 255.255.255.255 key cipher
$c$3$fKzT3ddqs0YYoUQIGYOT9yUX4RIKkw==
#
Router3配置:
#
//配置环回接口, 模拟内网用户
interface LoopBack0
ip address 3.3.3.3 255.255.255.255
#
//接口GigabitEthernet0/1调用IPSEC策略
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
port link-mode route
ip address 23.1.1.2 255.255.255.0
ipsec apply policy 123
#
//配置静态路由, 下一条指向对端地址23.1.1.1
ip route-static 0.0.0.0 0 23.1.1.1
#
//配置IPSEC提议, 加密算法使用3des-cbc, 认证使用MD5
ipsec transform-set 123
esp encryption-algorithm 3des-cbc
esp authentication-algorithm md5
#
//配置IPSEC策略模版321, 调用IPSEC提议、IKE安全框架
ipsec policy-template 321 1
transform-set 123
local-address 23.1.1.2
ike-profile 123
#
//配置IPSEC策略, 调用策略模版
ipsec policy 123 1 isakmp template 321
#
//标识设备的方式为用户-fqdn
ike identity user-fqdn
#
//配置ike profile, 调用IKE密钥链1、使用野蛮模式、隧道对端名称为Router1
ike profile 123
keychain 1
exchange-mode aggressive
match remote identity user-fqdn Router1
#
//配置Ike密钥链,使用Hostname进行配置, 密钥为123
ike keychain 1
pre-shared-key hostname Router1 key cipher $c$3$9Rx1vV5ERg6f4ARvrdU7S
zoMTRgJw==
#
测试过程:
[Router1]ping -a 1.1.1.1 3.3.3.3
Ping 3.3.3.3 (3.3.3.3) from 1.1.1.1: 56 data bytes, press escape sequence to brea
k
Request time out //第一个包不通
56 bytes from 3.3.3.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.353 ms
56 bytes from 3.3.3.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.187 ms
56 bytes from 3.3.3.3: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=0.170 ms
56 bytes from 3.3.3.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.175 ms
[Router1]display ike sa verbose

```

Connection ID: 13
Outside VPN:
Inside VPN:
Profile: 123
Transmitting entity: Initiator

Local IP: 12.1.1.1
Local ID type: USER_FQDN
Local ID: Router1

Remote IP: 23.1.1.2
Remote ID type: USER_FQDN
Remote ID: Router3

Authentication-method: PRE-SHARED-KEY
Authentication-algorithm: SHA1
Encryption-algorithm: DES-CBC

Life duration(sec): 86400
Remaining key duration(sec): 86367
Exchange-mode: Aggressive //野蛮模式
Diffie-Hellman group: Group 1
NAT traversal: Detected //检测到了NAT穿越

[Router1]display ipsec sa

Interface: GigabitEthernet0/0

IPsec policy: 123
Sequence number: 1
Mode: isakmp

Tunnel id: 0
Encapsulation mode: tunnel
Perfect forward secrecy:
Path MTU: 1435
Tunnel:
 local address: 12.1.1.1
 remote address: 23.1.1.2

Flow:
sour addr: 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.255 port: 0 protocol: ip
dest addr: 3.3.3.3/255.255.255.255 port: 0 protocol: ip

[Inbound ESP SAs]
 SPI: 462954425 (0x1b981fb9)
 Transform set: ESP-ENCRYPT-3DES-CBC ESP-AUTH-MD5
 SA duration (kilobytes/sec): 1843200/3600
 SA remaining duration (kilobytes/sec): 1843199/3530
 Max received sequence-number: 4
 Anti-replay check enable: Y
 Anti-replay window size: 64
 UDP encapsulation used for nat traversal: Y
 Status: active

[Outbound ESP SAs]
 SPI: 2234815411 (0x853493b3)
 Transform set: ESP-ENCRYPT-3DES-CBC ESP-AUTH-MD5
 SA duration (kilobytes/sec): 1843200/3600
 SA remaining duration (kilobytes/sec): 1843199/3530
 Max sent sequence-number: 4
 UDP encapsulation used for nat traversal: Y

Status: active

四、配置关键点：

1. Ike keychain的配置中，pre-share-key后跟Hostname的方式；V5设备中均是在IKE peer中配置
2. Router3使用策略模版方式建立IPSEC隧道，因此不需要配置安全ACL；
3. Router2仅需要在23.1.1.1接口 配置Nat outbound即可；
4. ipsec安全策略下（ipsec transform-set）默认是没有加密和认证方法的，这点需要注意。