



## 【MVS】Oracle 19c rman恢复spfile报错

性能分析和调优

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### 问题描述

Oracle 19c rman恢复spfile报错，报错内容如下：

```

RMAN> restore spfile from '/backup/bkspfile.bk';
Starting restore at 2023-09-07 16:33:57
using target database control file instead of recovery catalog RMAN-00571:
=====
RMAN-00569: ===== ERROR MESSAGE STACK FOLLOWS =====
=====
RMAN-00571: =====
=====
RMAN-03002: failure of restore command at 09/07/2023 16:33:57
RMAN-12010: automatic channel allocation initialization failed
RMAN-06403: could not obtain a fully authorized session
ORA-01034: ORACLE not available
ORA-27101: shared memory realm does not exist
Linux-x86_64 Error: 2: No such file or directory
Additional information: 4376
Additional information: -556069865

```

## 解决方法

处理方法：rman强制使用虚拟参数文件启动实例

```
[oracle@orainux77:/home/oracle]$rman target / nocatalog  
RMAN> startup nomount force  
RMAN> restore spfile from '/backup/bks.ora';  
RMAN> shutdown ;
```

