

WX系列AC结合iMC实现终端账号SSID绑定典型配置 (User-Profile方式)

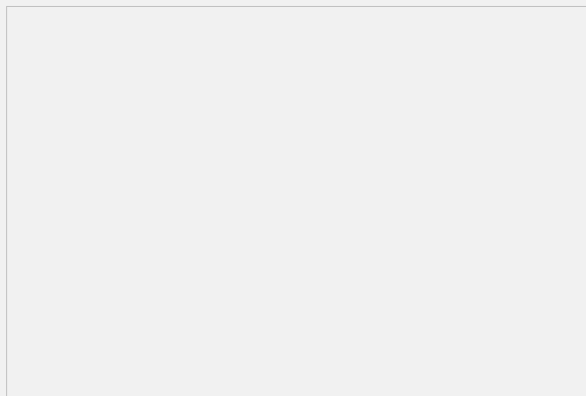
一、应用环境:

随着WLAN承载业务的日渐丰富,经常需要针对不同的接入用户制定不同的网络权限,常用的认证有802.1x和Portal,而基于这两种认证的自身特点,结合WX系列AC和iMC平台各种丰富的功能,我们提出了WX系列AC结合iMC实现终端账号SSID绑定的方案,根据用户的不同需求,对于认证用户下发user-profile实现终端的MAC地址、用户的账号、接入的无线SSID绑定的功能,实现正常网络访问和更高网络访问权限的综合需求应用,即上述三项中任何一个错误都无法认证并接入WLAN网络。

二、组网需求:

WX系列AC (无线控制器,本例中采用WX5004,版本R2308P23),Fit AP (无线接入点,本例中采用WA2612,版本为AC配套Fit版本),iMC服务器 (平台版本5.2,UAM组件版本5.2),普通POE交换机,便携机 (2台,需安装无线网卡)。

三、组网图:



四、配置步骤:

1. 采用Portal认证AC上的配置信息:

```
<WX5004>dis cu
#
version 5.20, Release 2308P23
#
sysname WX5004
#
domain default enable system
#
telnet server enable
#
port-security enable
#
portal server imc ip 10.153.43.148 key cipher $c$3$xroZcZzBe8wQsioiffyMf2HvZ03
zUW1M url http://10.153.43.148/portal server-type imc
portal free-rule 0 source interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4 destination any
portal local-server http
#
undo password-recovery enable
#
vlan 1
#
vlan 10
#
vlan 100
#
vlan 4000
#
radius scheme imc
server-type extended
primary authentication 10.153.43.148
```

```
primary accounting 10.153.43.148
key authentication cipher $c$3$szEDMyBVM07b84qPADoC9f+L4+/L/yln
key accounting cipher $c$3$AH6WozZlggEI39ZPYnWs84LnzP8xcPHd
user-name-format without-domain
nas-ip 192.168.121.154
#
domain imc
authentication portal radius-scheme imc
authorization portal radius-scheme imc
accounting portal radius-scheme imc
access-limit disable
state active
idle-cut disable
self-service-url disable
domain system
access-limit disable
state active
idle-cut enable 10 10240
self-service-url disable
#
dhcp server ip-pool ap
network 192.168.0.0 mask 255.255.255.0
gateway-list 192.168.0.54
#
dhcp server ip-pool client
network 192.168.121.0 mask 255.255.255.0
gateway-list 192.168.121.154
dns-list 88.8.8.8
#
user-group system
group-attribute allow-guest
#
local-user admin
password cipher $c$3$nmBMe/uKDpkC4Xtv6LT2J3/1dyLYc5D+
authorization-attribute level 3
service-type telnet
#
wlan rrm
dot11a mandatory-rate 6 12 24
dot11a supported-rate 9 18 36 48 54
dot11b mandatory-rate 1 2
dot11b supported-rate 5.5 11
dot11g mandatory-rate 1 2 5.5 11
dot11g supported-rate 6 9 12 18 24 36 48 54
#
wlan service-template 1 clear
ssid portal-mac
bind WLAN-ESS 1
service-template enable
#
wlan service-template 2 clear
ssid portal-nac
bind WLAN-ESS 2
service-template enable
#
user-profile SSID1
wlan permit-ssid portal-mac
user-profile SSID2
wlan permit-ssid portal-nac
#
interface NULL0
#
interface Vlan-interface1
ip address 192.168.0.54 255.255.255.0
```

```
#
interface Vlan-interface100
ip address 192.168.121.154 255.255.255.0
portal server imc method direct
portal domain imc
portal nas-ip 192.168.121.154
#
interface Vlan-interface4000
ip address 10.153.43.156 255.255.255.0
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
port link-type trunk
port trunk permit vlan all
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4
port access vlan 4000
#
interface Ten-GigabitEthernet1/0/5
#
interface WLAN-ESS1
port access vlan 100
#
interface WLAN-ESS2
port access vlan 100
#
wlan ap ap2 model WA2612 id 2
serial-id 219801A0CJC124002846
radio 1
service-template 1
service-template 2
radio enable
#
ip route-static 10.153.43.0 255.255.255.0 10.153.43.148
#
undo info-center logfile enable
#
dhcp enable
#
user-profile SSID1 enable
user-profile SSID2 enable
#
load xml-configuration
#
user-interface con 0
user-interface vty 0 4
authentication-mode scheme
user privilege level 3
#
return
2. 采用802.1x认证AC上的配置信息:
<WX5004>dis cu
#
version 5.20, Release 2308P23
#
sysname WX5004
#
domain default enable system
#
telnet server enable
#
```

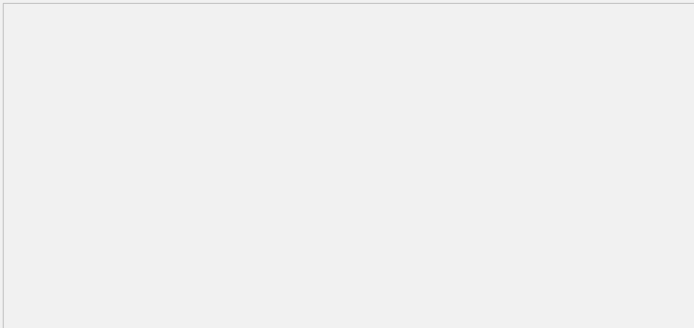
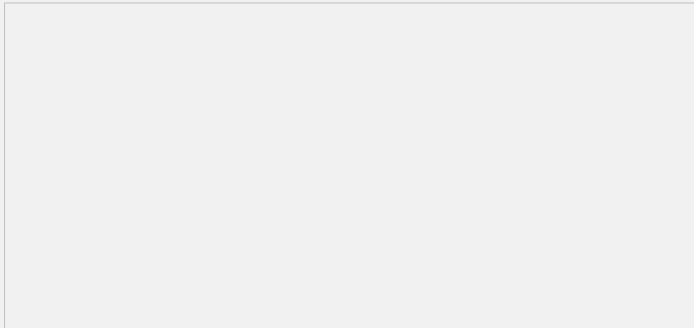
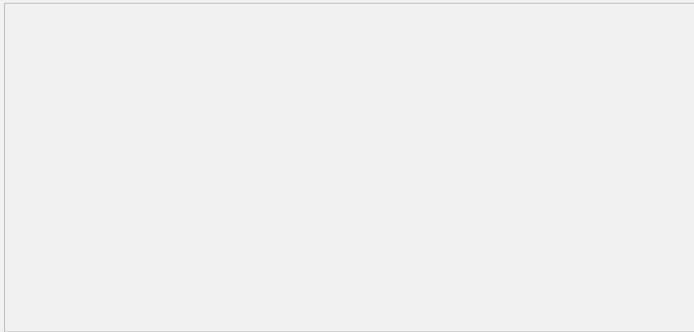
```
port-security enable
#
dot1x authentication-method eap
#
portal local-server http
#
undo password-recovery enable
#
vlan 1
#
vlan 10
#
vlan 100
#
vlan 4000
#
radius scheme dot1x
primary authentication 10.153.43.148
primary accounting 10.153.43.148
key authentication cipher $c$3$yZomOUw3PnoJ5uV/cfY7B4WSAEtbXrNz
key accounting cipher $c$3$e+PwLiyQet7I9In2CwzW2tYXaGHMih8H
user-name-format without-domain
nas-ip 192.168.121.154
#
domain dot1x
authentication lan-access radius-scheme dot1x
authorization lan-access radius-scheme dot1x
accounting lan-access radius-scheme dot1x
access-limit disable
state active
idle-cut disable
self-service-url disable
domain system
access-limit disable
state active
idle-cut enable 10 10240
self-service-url disable
#
dhcp server ip-pool ap
network 192.168.0.0 mask 255.255.255.0
gateway-list 192.168.0.54
#
dhcp server ip-pool client
network 192.168.121.0 mask 255.255.255.0
gateway-list 192.168.121.154
dns-list 88.8.8.8
#
user-group system
group-attribute allow-guest
#
local-user admin
password cipher $c$3$nmBMe/uKDpkC4Xtv6LT2J3/1dyLYc5D+
authorization-attribute level 3
service-type telnet
#
wlan rrm
dot11a mandatory-rate 6 12 24
dot11a supported-rate 9 18 36 48 54
dot11b mandatory-rate 1 2
dot11b supported-rate 5.5 11
dot11g mandatory-rate 1 2 5.5 11
dot11g supported-rate 6 9 12 18 24 36 48 54
#
wlan service-template 3 crypto
```

```
ssid dot1x_mac
bind WLAN-ESS 3
cipher-suite ccmp
security-ie rsn
service-template enable
#
wlan service-template 4 crypto
ssid dot1x_nac
bind WLAN-ESS 4
cipher-suite ccmp
security-ie rsn
service-template enable
#
user-profile SSID3
wlan permit-ssid dot1x_mac
user-profile SSID4
wlan permit-ssid dot1x_nac
#
interface NULL0
#
interface Vlan-interface1
ip address 192.168.0.54 255.255.255.0
#
interface Vlan-interface100
ip address 192.168.121.154 255.255.255.0
#
interface Vlan-interface4000
ip address 10.153.43.156 255.255.255.0
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
port link-type trunk
port trunk permit vlan all
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3
#
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4
port access vlan 4000
#
interface Ten-GigabitEthernet1/0/5
#
interface WLAN-ESS3
port access vlan 100
port-security port-mode userlogin-secure-ext
port-security tx-key-type 11key
undo dot1x handshake
dot1x mandatory-domain dot1x
undo dot1x multicast-trigger
#
interface WLAN-ESS4
port access vlan 100
port-security port-mode userlogin-secure-ext
port-security tx-key-type 11key
undo dot1x handshake
dot1x mandatory-domain dot1x
undo dot1x multicast-trigger
#
wlan ap ap2 model WA2612 id 2
serial-id 219801A0CJC124002846
radio 1
service-template 3
service-template 4
radio enable
```

```
#
ip route-static 10.153.43.0 255.255.255.0 10.153.43.148
#
undo info-center logfile enable
#
dhcp enable
#
user-profile SSID3 enable
user-profile SSID4 enable
#
load xml-configuration
#
user-interface con 0
user-interface vty 0 4
authentication-mode scheme
user privilege level 3
#
return
```

3. iMC服务器上有关Portal和802.1x的基本配置请分别参考KMS-22518和KMS-21186，这里针对接入规则、接入服务及用户账号的相关配置做详细说明：

(1).Portal配置时，需要在接入规则中配置user-profile的名称以及勾选绑定用户MAC，其他配置和普通Portal相同，如下图所示：



(2).相比Portal，802.1x只需要在接入规则设置时选择相应的证书认证类型即可：

4.PC终端 (Win 7操作系统) 上关于802.1x配置步骤请参考KMS-21716。

五、配置关键点:

- 1.设备上的配置和普通portal和802.1x基本一致, 只需增加user-profile的相关配置即可, 必须在全局视图下使能 (enable) user-profile, 否则会出现认证立刻下线的问题。
- 2.iMC上配置和普通的也基本类似, 接入设备配置和portal配置完成后, 可以按照接入规则管理配置 (是否启用证书认证、是否下发user-profile、是否绑定用户MAC地址)、接入服务配置 (是否携带服务后缀、选择相应接入规则)、增加接入用户、增加账号 (账号名、密码、绑定相应接入服务) 的顺序配置, 记得下发的user-profile和设备上保持一致 (包括大小写), 注意802.1x认证的证书类型 (Eap-Peap还是Eap-TLS)。
- 3.所有账号第一次认证后, 可以从iMC所有接入用户视图中看到各个账号绑定的MAC地址。iMC也支持账号创建时候绑定MAC, 需要按照要求格式输入正确即可。
- 4.简单来讲, 这种组网下用户账号、终端MAC地址、SSID三者是完全严格对应关系, 任何一个替换后都无法认证成功。
- 5.需要特别注意的是, 由于user-profile是在radius code 2号报文里携带的, 设备收到iMC的code 2回应后, 会通过下发user-profile的name在设备上查询, 一旦查询发现问题 (permit-SSID不匹配或者全局user-profile未enable), 会立刻把终端踢下线, 设备上日志信息提示user got online failed, 同时iMC无法收到设备回送的ack, 因此如果是由于user-profile错误导致的认证失败在iMC上是无法看到认证失败日志、接入明细等信息的, Radius的报文也就中止在code 2, portal认证时会看到页面提示上线成功后又立刻下线的情况, dis connection和iMC上所有在线用户都看不到用户在线, 但如果portal页面有弹出的计时小框, 不会消失, 这点需要格外注意。

六、验证结果:

1. 采用Portal认证的结果验证:

第一次认证时, PC1关联“portal-mac”采用账号“portal1”认证, PC2关联“portal-nac”采用账号“portal2”认证, 这时由于iMC上这两个账号绑定的接入规则决定了这两个账号分别会和PC1和PC2的MAC地址做绑定, 记录下相关绑定信息。下线后, PC1用账号“portal2”认证失败, 网页提示“E63025::MAC地址绑定检查失败”, PC2用账号“portal1”认证失败, 网页同样提示“E63025::MAC地址绑定检查失败”。

随后, PC1和PC2断开关联, PC1关联“portal-nac”, 用“portal1”认证会被设备踢下线 (user-profile检查错误), 用“portal2”认证提示“E63025::MAC地址绑定检查失败”, PC2测试结果相同, 不再赘述。相关截图如下:

2. 采用802.1x认证的结果验证:

第一次认证时, PC1关联“dot1x_mac”采用账号“dot1x1”认证, 安卓手机 (4.0版本) 关联“dot1x_nac”采用账号“dot1x2”认证, 这时由于iMC上这两个账号绑定的接入规则决定了这两个账号分别会和PC1和安卓手机的MAC地址做绑定, 记录下相关绑定信息。下线后, PC1用账号“dot1x2”认证失败, 查看iMC日志显示“E63025: : MAC地址绑定检查失败”; 安卓手机用账号“dot1x1”认证失败, iMC日志同样显示“E63025: : MAC地址绑定检查失败”。

随后, PC1和PC2断开关联, PC1关联“dot1x_nac”, 用“dot1x1”认证会被设备踢下线 (user-profile检查错误), 用“dot1x2”认证iMC日志显示“E63025: : MAC地址绑定检查失败”, 安卓手机测试结果相同, 不再赘述。

3. 相关认证的结果及截图:

(1).Portal认证成功后, 设备上的信息:

```
[WX5004]dis connection
```

```
Index=322 ,Username=portal1@imc
```

```
MAC=24-77-03-91-77-20
```

```
IP=192.168.121.1
```

```
IPv6=N/A
```

```
Total 1 connection(s) matched.
```

```
[WX5004]dis connection ucibindex 322
```

```
Index=322 , Username=portal1@imc
```

MAC=24-77-03-91-77-20

IP=192.168.121.1

IPv6=N/A

Access=PORTAL ,AuthMethod=CHAP

Port Type=Wireless-802.11,Port Name=Vlan-interface100

Initial VLAN=100, Authorization VLAN=N/A

ACL Group=Disable

User Profile=SSID1

CAR=Disable

Priority=Disable

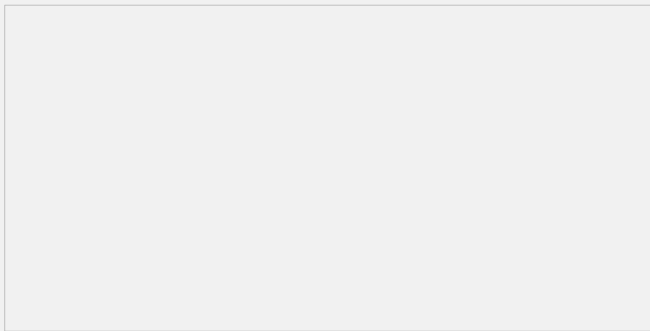
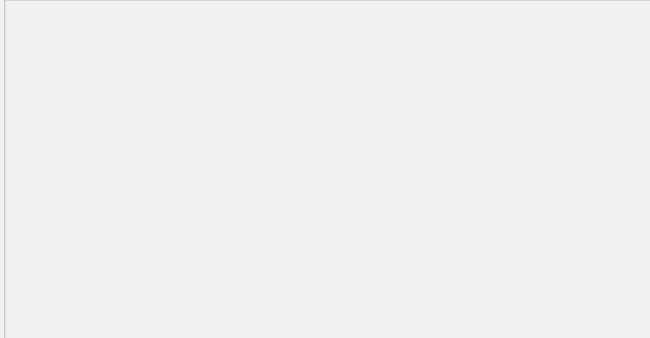
Accounting Username=portal1

Start=2013-08-02 09:05:39 ,Current=2013-08-02 09:06:20 ,Online=00h00m41s

Total 1 connection matched.

[WX5004]

(2).认证失败的网页提示和iMC日志信息:



(3).802.1x认证类似, 不再赘述。