

某客户使用我司交换机S5120结合NPS服务器做802.1x认证，客户发现如果在NPS服务器上配置vlan下发，可以认证成功；取消vlan下发，则不能认证成功。

收集认证失败的debug信息

Debug dot1x all

Debug sc all

Debug radius packet

分析认证报文交互过程

```
*Sep 1 05:33:12:177 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Receive:IP=[10.1.5.248],Code=[2],Length=[368]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:179 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
[8 Framed-Address      ] [6 ] [255.255.255.255]
[7 Framed-Protocol    ] [6 ] [1]
[6 Service-Type       ] [6 ] [2]
[65 Tunnel-Medium-Type] [6 ] [6]
[64 Tunnel-Type       ] [6 ] [13]
[79 EAP-Message       ] [6 ] [030C0004]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:180 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
[25 Class              ] [46] [691306FD00000137000102000A0105F80000000000000000
000000001CFC2F350F8FEBF000000000000002F]
[MS-26 MS-CHAP2-Success] [45] [01533D323939334645353142354537443441393
14432363539464143433641363039414636364631444142]
[MS-17 MS-MPPE-Recv-Key] [52] [8008D75718C4F3EC4A03C74E2663928FFCF26
C04AB299384AC5255C60D88CBF39F1EFAEE97D12AF784ADAD0CD3BFB084F407]
[80 Message-Autheticator] [18] [431E003DC6A4239F561D6FB5E9F80669]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:182 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Info: RD received MS-CH
AP2-Success
*Sep 1 05:33:12:183 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Info: RD received radius k
ey, Decrypt user Authenticator is:
*Sep 1 05:33:12:184 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
2a 19 00 00 59 00 00 00 5a 75 00 00 58 15 00 00

*Sep 1 05:33:12:185 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Info: Decrypt MS-MPPE-
Recv-Key with radius authen authenticator is:
*Sep 1 05:33:12:187 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
20 75 0e c6 84 dc ee 79 20 40 d0 6d 0b 7b 70 e3
03 7d 7e 2b 3c 83 03 f9 34 19 46 8e 32 da 9b 54
1e 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

*Sep 1 05:33:12:188 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Reject, Message=[Vlan va
lue that the server assigns is invalid!]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:189 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 8021X/7/EVENT:Auth:481,Msg: Auth requ
est ack for failure, ACM->1X.
*Sep 1 05:33:12:190 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 8021X/7/EVENT:Port:GigabitEthernet1/0/
26,Auth:481,Received Msg:261, Current state:14
*Sep 1 05:33:12:192 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 8021X/7/EVENT:Auth:481,Processing no
de FAILURE...
```

从以上radius报文交互过程可以看到设备从NPS服务器侧收到认证响应报文，设备拒绝该报文，因为服务器分配的vlan id无效。怀疑是服务器和设备的配合问题。对比取消下发vlan和下发vlan服务器的响应报文：

取消vlan下发：

```
*Sep 1 05:33:12:177 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:Receive:IP=[10.1.5.248],Code=[2],Length=[368]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:179 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
[8 Framed-Address      ] [6 ] [255.255.255.255]
[7 Framed-Protocol    ] [6 ] [1]
[6 Service-Type       ] [6 ] [2]
[65 Tunnel-Medium-Type] [6 ] [6]
```

```
[64 Tunnel-Type ] [6] [13]
[79 EAP-Message ] [6] [030C0004]
*Sep 1 05:33:12:180 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:
[25 Class ] [46] [691306FD00000137000102000A0105F80000000000000000
000000001CFC2F350F8FEBF000000000000002F]
[MS-26 MS-CHAP2-Success ] [45] [01533D323939334645353142354537443441393
14432363539464143433641363039414636364631444142]
[MS-17 MS-MPPE-Recv-Key ] [52] [8008D75718C4F3EC4A03C74E2663928FFCF26
C04AB299384AC5255C60D88CBF39F1EFAEE97D12AF784ADAD0CD3BFB084F407]
[80 Message-Authenticator ] [18] [431E003DC6A4239F561D6FB5E9F80669]
Vlan下发:
```

\*Sep 1 05:37:53:635 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:

```
[64 Tunnel-Type ] [6] [13]
```

```
[65 Tunnel-Medium-Type ] [6] [6]
```

```
[81 Tunnel_Private_Group_ID ] [4] [3135]
```

```
[1 User-name ] [46] [host/Laptop-G56.resourcepro0.resourcepro.com]
```

```
[32 NAS-Identifier ] [18] [H3C5120-G5/5F-A1]
```

```
[5 NAS-Port ] [6] [16883727]
```

\*Sep 1 05:37:53:636 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:

```
[61 NAS-Port-Type ] [6] [15]
```

```
[31 Caller-ID ] [16] [373834352D633463352D30366462]
```

```
[40 Acct-Status-Type ] [6] [1]
```

```
[45 Acct-Authentic ] [6] [1]
```

```
[44 Acct-Session-Id ] [15] [1140801053720]
```

```
[4 NAS-IP-Address ] [6] [10.1.5.131]
```

\*Sep 1 05:37:53:637 2014 H3C5120-G5/5F-A1 RDS/7/DEBUG:

```
[55 Event-Timestamp ] [6] [1409549873]
```

```
[25 Class ] [46] [693B072500000137000102000A0105F80000000000000000
000000001CFC2F350F8FEBF00000000000000057]
```

查看服务器应答报文携带的属性发现虽然取消了vlan数值下发（81号属性），但在设备侧还是收到vlan下发属性（64、65号属性），但是这个值为空，导致设备无法识别。报Vlan value that the server assigns is invalid!

不下发vlan的情况下可以在服务器侧取消64、65、81属性下发。

```
[65 Tunnel-Medium-Type] [6] [6]
```

```
[81 Tunnel_Private_Group_ID ] [4] [3135]
```

```
[64 Tunnel-Type] [6] [13]
```

取消64、65、81号属性下发。