

知 S7006交换机端口下发ACL不生效问题处理案例

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组网及说明

客户在GigabitEthernet3/0/34接口下调用qos policy禁止DHCP报文传输，但是下面的终端仍然能够正常获取地址，收集DHCP debug信息仍然有报文交互。

问题描述

```
#
interface GigabitEthernet3/0/34
port link-mode bridge
port access vlan 3
stp edged-port enable
qos apply policy policy_1 inbound
#
qos policy policy_1
classifier classifier_1 behavior behavior_1
#
traffic classifier classifier_1 operator and
if-match acl 3001
#
traffic behavior behavior_1
filter deny
acl number 3001
rule 10 permit tcp destination-port eq 67
rule 15 permit tcp destination-port eq 68
rule 20 permit udp destination-port eq bootps
rule 25 permit udp destination-port eq bootpc
```

过程分析

通过查看终端网卡信息，发现仍可以正常获取地址

IPv4 地址	192.168.10.195
IPv4 子网掩码	255.255.252.0
获得租约的时间	2019年2月1日 15:24:42
租约过期的时间	2019年2月1日 23:24:42
IPv4 默认网关	192.168.8.1
IPv4 DHCP 服务器	10.10.1.1
IPv4 DNS 服务器	202.100.192.68
	8.8.8.8

查看debug发现，dhcp报文正常交互

```
*Feb 1 15:05:43:644 2019 XDfE-JF-S7006-Core-01 DHCPR/7/DHCPR_DEBUG_PACKET:
```

From server to client (Server-group 1):

```
Message type: reply
Hardware type: 1, Hardware address length: 6
Hops: 0, Transaction ID: 2252143997
Seconds: 0, Broadcast flag: 1
Client IP address: 0.0.0.0 Your IP address: 192.168.10.195
Server IP address: 0.0.0.0 Relay agent IP address: 192.168.8.2
Client hardware address: 0004-1d00-3b06
Server host name: Not Configured, Boot file name: Not Configured
DHCP message type: DHCP Ack
```

通过查看ACL3001底层信息，发现已经正常下发到硬件

Acl-Type MQC Port, Stage IFP, GroupPri 11, EntryID 270, Active

Health 1, PoolFree 0, PoolID 0, Prio_Mjr 518, Prio_Sub 14, Slice 11, Sliceldx 2

Policy policy_1, Classifier classifier_1, Behavior behavior_1

ACL GroupNo : 3001, RuleID : 20

Rule Match -----

Ports: 0x000000100, 0x01ffffff

IP protocol: udp

IP Type: Any IPv4 packet

L4 Dst Port: 67, 0xffff

Actions -----

Deny

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Acl-Type MQC Port, Stage IFP, GroupPri 11, EntryID 271, Active

Health 1, PoolFree 0, PoolID 0, Prio_Mjr 518, Prio_Sub 14, Slice 11, Sliceldx 3

Policy policy_1, Classifier classifier_1, Behavior behavior_1

ACL GroupNo : 3001, RuleID : 25

Rule Match -----

Ports: 0x000000100, 0x01ffffff

IP protocol: udp

IP Type: Any IPv4 packet

L4 Dst Port: 68, 0xffff

Actions -----

Deny

解决方法

查看配置发现该设备为DHCP中继设备且配置了dhcp-snooping, 这样的话DHCP报文会直接上CPU, 因此无法被过滤

现场调整组网方式解决