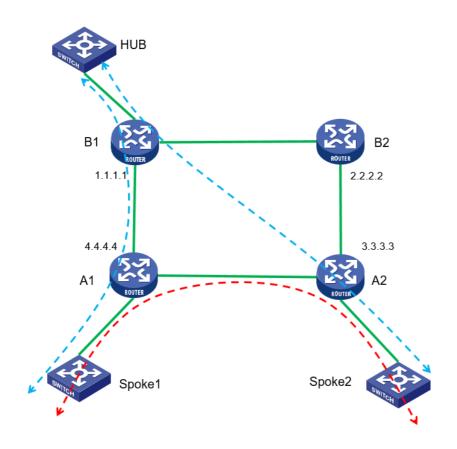
IP-RAN 何理 2015-11-12 发表

某地市已经部署了我司IPRAN环网,现在客户希望在环网上增加某政企客户的二层专线业务,从而实 现该客户同城总部与两个办公楼之间的业务二层互通。

同时分支之间可直接进行互访。



如图所示,总部CE设备挂在B1设备上,两个分支节点分别位于A1/A2下;要求分支站点之间可以直接 通信互访;

实现该需求直接在IPRAN环网上部署VPLS技术实现。

配置点到多点L2VPN业务之前,请先确保IPRAN环网上路由可达,MPLS及MPLS LDP已经使能;

```
B1配置
l2vpn enable
pw-class vpls
 pw-type ethernet
 vccv cc router-alert
 vccv bfd
vsi vpls
 pwsignaling ldp
 peer 3.3.3.3 pw-id 13 pw-class vpls
 peer 4.4.4.4 pw-id 14 pw-class vpls
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
 port link-mode route
 combo enable copper
 xconnect vsi vpls-hub hub
A1配置
```

```
I2vpn enable
pw-class vpls
pw-type ethernet
vccv cc router-alert
vccv bfd
vsi vpls
pwsignaling ldp
 peer 1.1.1.1 pw-id 14 pw-class vpls
 peer 3.3.3.3 pw-id 34 pw-class vpls
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
port link-mode route
combo enable copper
xconnect vsi vpls
A2配置
l2vpn enable
#
pw-class vpls
pw-type ethernet
vccv cc router-alert
vccv bfd
vsi vpls
pwsignaling ldp
 peer 1.1.1.1 pw-id 13 pw-class vpls
 peer 4.4.4.4 pw-id 34 pw-class vpls
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
port link-mode route
combo enable copper
xconnect vsi vpls
```

业务验证:

HUB地址: 192.168.1.1 Spoke1:192.168.1.2 Spoke2:192.168.1.3

总部ping分支互通正常:

```
CHUB>ping 192.168.1.3
Ping 192.168.1.3 (192.168.1.3): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=2.761 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=2.779 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=2.779 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=2.419 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=2.419 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=3.031 ms

--- Ping statistics for 192.168.1.3 ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/std-dev = 1.766/2.551/3.031/0.438 ms
<HUB>*Nov 4 07:57:59:275 2015 HUB PING/6/PING_STATISTICS: Ping statist
ted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss, round-trip min/avg/max/std-c
ping 192.168.1.2
Ping 192.168.1.2 (192.168.1.2): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=1.637 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=1.862 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=1.276 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=1.276 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=1.687 ms
--- Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2 ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/std-dev = 1.276/1.688/1.980/0.240 ms
```

分支Spoke1 ping HUB正常,分支之间互访正常:

```
<SPOKE1>ping 192.168.1.1
Ping 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=2.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=3.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=2.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=2.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=2.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=1.000 ms
--- Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1 ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/std-dev = 1.000/2.000/3.000/0.632 ms
<SPOKE1>%Nov 5 08:59:25:337 2015 SPOKE1 PING/6/PING_STATISTICS: Ping st
ansmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss, round-trip min/avg/max,
ping 192.168.1.3
Ping 192.168.1.3
Ping 192.168.1.3 (192.168.1.3): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=0 ttl=254 time=5.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=4.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=4.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=4.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
57 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
58 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
59 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
50 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
50 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
58 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
59 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.000 ms
50 bytes from 192.168.1.3: icmp_seq=4 t
```

分支Spoke2 ping HUB正常,分支之间互访正常:

```
<SPOKE2>ping 192.168.1.1
Ping 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=3.071 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=2.225 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=2.237 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=2.937 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=2.937 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=2.485 ms
--- Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1 ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/std-dev = 1.849/2.513/3.071/0.451 ms
<SPOKE2>NOVE2>NOV 5 09:04:45:479 2015 SPOKE2 PING/6/PING_STATISTICS: Ping stat
ansmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss, round-trip min/avg/max/st
ping 192.168.1.2
Ping 192.168.1.2 (192.168.1.2): 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=0 ttl=254 time=5.911 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=0 ttl=254 time=4.053 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=4.053 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=4.053 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=4.053 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=4.057 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=4.053 ms
56 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=3.301 ms
--- Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2 ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/std-dev = 3.301/4.355/5.911/0.882 ms
```

在B1/A1/A2上查看PW状态:

```
(B1>dis 12v pw verbose
SI Name: vpls
 Peer: 3.3.3.3
                      PW ID: 13
  Signaling Protocol : LDP
   Link ID
                                  Out Label: 917630
  PW Attributes
                     : Main
                     : Router-Alert
   VCCV CC
   VCCV BFD
                      : Fault Detection with BFD
   Tunnel Group ID
 Peer: 4.4.4.4
                      PW ID: 14
  Signaling Protocol : LDP
                                 PW State : Up
                                  Out Label: 917628
   In Label
  PW Attributes
                     : Main
                      : Router-Alert
   VCCV CC
   VCCV BFD
                      : Fault Detection with BFD
   Tunnel Group ID
   Tunnel NHLFE IDs
```

```
Al>dis l2v pw v
SI Name: vpls
Peer: 1.1.1.1
   eer: 1.1.1.1 PW ID: 14
Signaling Protocol : LDP
                                     : 8
: 917628
: 1500
: Main
    In Label
                                                           Out Label: 917631
    PW Attributes
    VCCV CC
VCCV BFD
                                     : Fault Detection with BFD
: 0x1000000330000000
: 1029
    Tunnel Group ID
Tunnel NHLFE IDs
 Peer: 3.3.3.3 PW ID: 34
Signaling Protocol : LDP
Link ID : 9
In Label : 917629
                                                        PW State : Up
Out Label: 917629
    Link ID
In Label
    PW Attributes
                                      : Main
    VCCV CC
VCCV BFD
                                      : Router-Alert
                                      : Fault Detection with BFD
: 0x1000000230000001
: 1028
    Tunnel Group ID
Tunnel NHLFE IDs
```

在B1/A1/A2上查看VPLS MAC地址转发表:

<b1>dis 12v mac</b1>				
MAC Address	State	VSI Name	Link ID/Name	Aging
189f-4404-0500	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4404-0502	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4cf4-0602	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-563b-0702	Dynamic	vpls	8	Aging

MAC Address	State	VSI Name	Link ID/Name	Aging
189f-4404-0500	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4404-0502	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4cf4-0602	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-563b-0702	Dynamic	vpls		Aging

<a1>dis 12v mac</a1>				,
MAC Address	State	VSI Name	Link ID/Name	Aging
189f-4404-0500	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4404-0502	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-4cf4-0602	Dynamic	vpls		Aging
189f-563b-0702	Dynamic	vpls		Aging

- 1. 配置L2VPN是需要考虑PW封装以及AC接入类型,不通的组合会对报文的Tag产生不同的影响;
- 2. 配置VPLS业务前,首先要保证IPRAN环网路由可达,公网MPLS隧道正常建立;
- 3. 无特殊需求IPRAN网络重均采用Martini方式及LDP作为L2VPN信令协议;
- 4. A设备AC接口配置需要切换为二层接口配置服务实例,B设备使用三层接口;因为实验室用模拟
- 器,所以配置使用三层接口配置,服务实例配置请参见相关配置手册;