## 🗩 S3500-EA系列交换机作为SSH服务器并采用publickey认证 (认证密钥算法 为RSA) 功能的配置

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一、 组网需求:

配置Host (SSH客户端) 与Switch建立本地连接。Host采用SSH协议登录到Switch上 ,以保证数据信息交换的安全。SSH用户采用的认证方式为publickey认证,认证时采 用的公共密钥算法为RSA。

二、 组网图:

SSH client	Vian-int1	er
	192.160.1.40/24	
Host	Switch	
<ul> <li>三、配置步骤:</li> <li>(1)配置SSH服务器Switch</li> <li># 生成RSA及DSA密钥对,并启起</li> <li><switch> system-view</switch></li> <li>[Switch] public-key local create of</li> <li>[Switch] subscription</li> <li>[Switch] subscription</li> <li>[Switch] interface vlan-interface</li> <li>[Switch-Vlan-interface1] ip addree</li> <li>[Switch-Vlan-interface1] quit</li> <li># 设置用户接口上认证模式为AA</li> <li>[Switch-ui-vty0-4] authentication</li> <li># 设置Switch上远程用户登录协议</li> <li>[Switch-ui-vty0-4] protocol inbou</li> <li># 设置用户能访问的命令级别为33</li> <li>[Switch-ui-vty0-4] user privilege</li> <li>[Switch-ui-vty0-4] outit</li> </ul>	动SSH服务器。 rsa dsa 户端将通过该地址连接SSH服务 1 ess 192.168.1.40 255.255.255. A认证。 i-mode scheme 议为SSH。 und ssh 3。 level 3	<del>5器</del> 。 0
# 从文件key.pub中导入远端的公 [Switch] public-key peer Switch0 # 设置SSH用户client002的认证7 [Switch] ssh user client002 servi	X钥。 001 import sshkey key.pub 方式为publickey,并指定公钥光 ice-type stelnet authentication-	ງSwitch001 type
publickey assign publickey Switc (2)配置SSH客户端Host # 生成RSA密钥对。 在客户端运行PuTTYGen.exe, 7 生客户端密钥对。	ch001 在参数栏中选择"SSH-2 RSA",	点击 <gene< th=""></gene<>
Putty Key Cenerator Pile Key Congersions Help Key No key.		

nerate>, 产

Key Nokey.		
Actions		
Actions Generate a public/private key pair		Generate
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file		<u>G</u> enerate Load
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key	Save public key	Generate Load
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key Parameters	Save public key	Generate Load
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key Parameters Type of key to generate: 0 SSH-1 (RSA) OSSH-2 BSA	Save public key	Generate Load Save private key SH-2 DSA

PuIIY Key Generator				
ile Key Conversions Melp				
Key			1	
Please generate some randomness by mo	wing the mouse over the bla	nk atea.		
Actions				
Actions Generate a public/private key pair		Generate		
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file		<u>G</u> enerate Load		
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key	Save pyblic key	Generate Load Save private key	4	
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key Parameters	Save public key	<u>G</u> enerate Load Save private key		
Actions Generate a public/private key pair Load an existing private key file Save the generated key Parameters Type of key to generate: SSH10501 CESSH2	Save pyblic key	Generate Load Save private key		

密钥对产生后,点击<Save public key>,输入存储公钥的文件名key.pub,点击保存。

🚏 PuTTY Key Gen	erator		×
Eile Key Conversio Key	ns Help		
Public key for pasting ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2E/ 20CZL2YeZywVNSF 9KSSF9HhGhtBo240 RFk=rsa-key-200608	into OpenSSH author AAAABJQAAAIEAxY8 2q3K70XiI+zyvUnAc IS5xZeMFdTkJg2Wv 118	ized_keys file: HM1mKyT6XnZ+X84LTCi 7t9aiMW1gGBuKp6hlxPhr r+3i70Ka9RGQJbf1wlZyV1	22y/EOSn126T0U 6mgF1j2a4Q4HDI MwDI70w/n4hY2F
Key fingerprint:	ssh-rsa 1024 8e:d5	5a:80:7d:c3:d3:9e:81:56:	ed:01:c1:8d:ca:8e
Key comment:	rsa-key-20060818		
Key passphrase:			
Confirm passphrase:			
Actions			
Generate a public/priv	vate key pair		Generate
Load an existing priva	te key file		Load
Save the generated k	ey	Save pyblic key	Save private key
Parameters			
Type of key to genera SSH-1 (RSA)	te:	SA OSSH	1-2 <u>D</u> SA
Number of bits in a ge	nerated key:		1024

点击<Save private key>存储私钥,弹出警告框,提醒是否保存没做任何保护措施的私 钥,点击<Yes>,输入私钥文件名为private,点击保存。

PuTTYg	en Warning		×
	Are you sure you without a passph	u want to savi hrase to prote	e this key ct it?
	Yes	No	

# 指定私钥文件,并建立与SSH服务器的连接。

打开PuTTY.exe程序,出现如下图所示的客户端配置界面。在"Host Name (or IP address)"文本框中输入SSH服务器的IP地址为192.168.1.40。

E Session Logging	^	Basic options for your PuTTY s	ession	
		- Specify your connection by host name or	IP address	
Terminal		Host Name (or IP address)	Port	
Bell		192.168.1.40	22	
Features		Protocol:	Occu	
Window		O Haw O Teinet O Riogin	€ <u>2</u> 5H	
- Behaviour		Load, save or delete a stored session		
- Translation		Saved Sessions		
- Selection				
Colours		Default Settings	Load	
Connection				
Provi			Save	
Telnet			Delete	
Blogin				
SSH		UL.		
- Kex Auth		Close window on exit: Always Never Only on clean exit		
- ×11				

单击"SSH"下面的"Auth"(认证),出现如下图所示的界面。单击<Browse...>按钮, 弹出文件选择窗口。选择与配置到服务器端的公钥对应的私钥文件private。



(3) 之后,单击<Open>按钮,按提示输入用户名client002,即可进入Switch的配置 界面。

四、 配置关键点:

(1) SSH客户端通过publickey和password两种方式进行认证尝试的次数总和,不能 超过ssh server authentication-retries命令配置的SSH连接认证尝试次数,否则,客户 端认证失败,无法登录SSH服务器。

(2) 目前,设备作为SSH服务器时,支持SSH2和SSH1两个版本;设备作为SSH客 户端时,只支持SSH2版本。

(3) S3500-EA系列以太网交换机的软件版本只支持RSA密钥对。