

# 知 ospfv3建立了但是学不到路由,抓包发现我司设备发出畸形报文

OSPF 姚 2019-11-21 发表

## 组网及说明

思科--h3c (CR16010-F) --huawei

## 问题描述

- 1, ospfv3关系都已经建立
  - 2, 华三上有思科上注入的lsdb和路由条目信息, 华为上没有思科的条目和lsdb
  - 3, 抓包端口为RAGG 20 端口的out端
- 华为那边分析收到的报文说是华三这边发过去的LSU报文存在畸形报文, 无法解析出来

## 过程分析

畸形报文呈现

```
PrefixLength: 56
PrefixOptions: 0x00
Referenced LS type: Unknown (0x0000)
Address Prefix: 2401:7e00:1820:100::
[Malformed Packet: OSPF]
```

## 解决方法

抓包显示为畸形报文是wireshark显示的问题。用1.12.1版本的wrieshark, 这个报文是正常的。从抓包来看, CR16K-F发出来的LSU是撤销路由, 携带的LSA age是3600, 这样华为设备应该会把这个路由老化掉

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	7.139128	192.168.0.201	224.0.0.5	OSPF	98	LS Update
7	7.788810	192.168.0.201	224.0.0.5	OSPF	90	LS Update
8	10.266810	fe80::3ef5:ccff:fe3d:b802	fe80::1630:4ff:fec4:f6c5	OSPF	506	LS Update
9	10.958530	192.168.0.201	224.0.0.5	OSPF	98	LS Update
10	13.655556	fe80::3ef5:ccff:fe3d:b802	ff02::1	OSPF	94	Hello Packet

Frame 8: 506 bytes on wire (4048 bits), 506 bytes captured (4048 bits) on interface 0  
Ethernet II, Src: 3c:f3:cc:3d:b8:02 (3c:f3:cc:3d:b8:02), Dst: 14:30:04:c4:f6:c5 (14:30:04:c4:f6:c5)  
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::3ef5:ccff:fe3d:b802 (fe80::3ef5:ccff:fe3d:b802), Dst: fe80::1630:4ff:fec4:f6c5 (fe80::1630:4ff:fec4:f6c5)  
Open Shortest Path First

OSPF Header

- LS Update Packet
  - Number of LSAs: 12
  - AS-External-LSA (Type: 0x4005)
    - LS Age: 3600 seconds
    - DO NOT AGE: FALSE
    - LS Type: AS-External-LSA (0x4005)
    - Link State ID: 0.0.0.1
    - Advertising Router: 192.168.254.132 (192.168.254.132)
    - LS Sequence Number: 0x80000cb5
    - LS Checksum: 0xd17b
    - Length: 40
    - Flags: 0x04 (E)
    - Metric: 20
    - PrefixLength: 64
    - PrefixOptions: 0x00
    - Referenced LS Type: 0x0000 (unknown)
    - Address Prefix: 2401:7e00:1820:100::
  - AS-External-LSA (Type: 0x4005)
  - AS-External-LSA (Type: 0x4005)
  - AS-External-LSA (Type: 0x4005)

最终判断为引入路由的第三方设备 (casa厂家) 软件问题, 修改第三方设备配置解决